## CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

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1. A method for service processor surveillance, comprising:

receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed;

updating an official response for the surveillance test; and

returning a status for the service processor to the partition.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of performing the surveillance test comprises: reading surveillance information; and determining whether the service processor has written to the surveillance information.

- 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the step of performing the surveillance test further comprises writing to the surveillance information.
- 4. The method of claim 2, wherein the surveillance information comprises a surveillance byte in nonvolatile random access memory.
- 5. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  25 performing error handling if the service processor is in error.

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The method of claim 1, wherein the status comprises the official response.

7. The method of claim 1, further comprising:comparing the official response to a partitionofficial response associated with the first partition;and

setting the partition official response to be equal to the official response if the official response is not equal to the partition official response.

- 10 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the status comprises the partition official response.
  - 9. The method of claim 7, wherein the status comprises a neutral value if the official response is equal to the partition official response.
- 15 10. A method for service processor surveillance, comprising:

receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

determining whether a predetermined time period has 20 elapsed;

performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed; and

returning a status for the service processor to the partition.

25 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the step of performing the surveillance test comprises: reading surveillance information; and

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determining whether the service processor has written to the surveillance information.

- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the step of performing the surveillance test further comprises writing to the surveillance information.
- 13. The method of claim 11, wherein the surveillance information comprises a surveillance byte in nonvolatile random access memory.
- 14. An apparatus for service processor surveillance, comprising:

receipt means for receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

surveillance means for performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed;

update means for updating an official response for the surveillance test; and

return means for meturning a status for the service processor to the partition.

20 15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the surveillance means comprises:

reading means for reading surveillance information; and

determination means for determining whether the service processor has written to the surveillance information.

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- 16. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the surveillance means further comprises means for writing to the surveillance information.
- 17. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the surveillance information comprises a surveillance byte in nonvolatile random access memory.
  - 18. The apparatus of claim 14, further comprising:

    means for performing error handling if the service
    processor is in error.
- 10 19. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the status comprises the official response.
  - 20. The apparatus of claim 14, further comprising:

    means for comparing the official response to a
    partition official response associated with the first
    partition; and

means for setting the partition official response to be equal to the official response if the official response is not equal to the partition official response.

- 21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the status 20 comprises the partition official response.
  - 22. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the status comprises a neutral value if the official response is equal to the partition official response.

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23. An apparatus for service processor surveillance, comprising:

receipt means for receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

5 determination means for determining whether a predetermined time period has elapsed;

surveillance means for performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed; and

return means for returning a status for the service processor to the partition.

24. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein the surveillance means comprises:

reading means for reading surveillance information; and

determination means for determining whether the service processor has written to the surveillance information.

- 25. The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the surveillance 20 means further comprises means for writing to the surveillance information.
  - 26. The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the surveillance information comprises a surveillance byte in nonvolatile random access memory.
- 25 27. A computer program product, in a computer readable medium, for service processor surveillance, comprising:

instructions for receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

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instructions for performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed;

instructions for updating an official response for the surveillance test; and

instructions for returning a status for the service processor to the partition.

28. A computer program product, in a computer readable medium, for service processor surveillance, comprising:

instructions for receiving a service processor status request from a first partition;

instructions for determining whether a predetermined time period has elapsed

instructions for performing a surveillance test for the service processor if the time period has elapsed; and

instructions for returning a status for the service processor to the partition.